

# End Points in History



The table below shows how the knowledge learned in each year is consolidated and further developed in the following year. Such careful sequencing of key facts (substantive knowledge) and skills (declarative knowledge) enables our pupils to know more, do more and remember more.

We build retrieval activities into each unit to help the children practice recalling knowledge and vocabulary. This helps keep knowledge ‘warm’ and accessible.

This table does not show the activities children will be involved in, or the full range of vocabulary and skills taught. Please refer to separate documents for this information. The information below is the substantive knowledge we expect them to transfer into their long term memories, as building blocks for future learning.

Reception	Year 1	Year 2
<p><i>My Family</i></p> <p>Know the names of key family members and their relationships</p> <p>Be able to recall a fact about a family member</p> <p>Understand the order of family births (ie. how grandma was born first, then mum, then me)</p> <p>Understand that families are all unique and special</p>	<p><i>Florence Nightingale and Mary Seacole</i></p> <p>Know the names and birth dates of Florence and Mary (eg. Florence was born in Florence in 1820)</p> <p>Know that Florence was skilled in Maths (Rose data image) as an inspiring fact.</p> <p>Know that Florence became a nurse in Crimean War Know that she reformed hospitals, improving hygiene</p> <p>Understand that hospitals now are cleaner and safer, thanks to the reforms of Florence and Mary</p> <p>Appreciate that Florence and Mary are famous for the significance of the changes they made.</p> <p>Know that Mary Seacole faced discrimination and that we work against this today.</p>	<p><i>The Edwardians</i></p> <p>Know the names King Edward VII, Queen Victoria, Queen Elizabeth and King Charles Know that Farncombe School was built in the Edwardian era, from 1901 - 1910.</p> <p>Know how Edwardian schools operated (separate education for boys and girls, rows, the cane, slate boards, stricter rules) Know that many local houses are Edwardian but have been modernised with improved heating and appliances</p> <p>Understand that Florence and Mary lived before the Edwardian era.</p> <p>Appreciate how technology and equality have developed since Edwardian times.</p>

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<p><i>Toys in the Past</i> Know that life has changed and that 'the past' is how we talk about times before now.</p> <p>Know that children lived before them.</p> <p>Appreciate that the past can be explored through first hand accounts (listening to others) and through secondary information such as books and pictures.</p> <p>Know that toys have changed over time.</p> <p>Know two facts about lego: the bricks were invented in Denmark and the first ones were wooden.</p> <p>Know that ipads were not invented when their parents were children and that digital toys are a recent invention.</p>	<p><i>Transport</i> Know that transport includes vehicles with wheels and/or engines.</p> <p>Know that wheels were invented thousands of years ago.</p> <p>Appreciate that cars were new in Edwardian times and only owned by a small number of people – this is why the houses around school do not have driveways.</p> <p>Appreciate that trains have changed over the (approx.) 200 years since they were invented, from steam to electric.</p> <p>Know that early flight was very dangerous and that the pioneers of early planes changed the world.</p> <p>Know two facts about Amelia Earhart (through Brooklands visit)</p> <p>Understand that transport is a type of technology and always developing.</p>	<p><i>Explorers</i> Know that there have been explorers through human history.</p> <p>Know that 'History' is a Greek word meaning 'Investigation'.</p> <p>Know that European explorers 'discovered' the Americas and Australia, and met with the indigenous populations.</p> <p>Appreciate that exploring was exciting but also dangerous and demanding.</p> <p>Know which places Christopher Columbus, Captain Cook and Marco Polo 'discovered' and the modes of transport and technology used.</p> <p>Know three facts about Scott's expedition to the South Pole.</p> <p>Understand that exploration is continuing, through space travel.</p>
<p><i>The Queen King</i></p> <p>Know that King Charles III became king in 2022.</p> <p>Appreciate that the royal family began with William I and have ruled England for over 1000 years.</p>	<p><i>Holidays in the Past</i></p> <p>Know that a holiday is a time away from work or school.</p> <p>Appreciate that holidays are a recent invention for most families.</p>	<p><i>The Great Fire of London</i></p> <p>Know the key dates of the Great Fire of London: September 1666.</p> <p>Appreciate buildings in London changed as a result of the fire.</p>

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<p>Know that King Charles took the throne when his mother, Queen Elizabeth II died.</p>	<p>Know that travel abroad was not available for most families until two generations ago.</p>	<p>Know that London was much smaller pre 1666 and that many buildings were wooden and close together.</p>
<p>Know that a king or queen are responsible for their country.</p>	<p>Know how Edwardians took holidays – a number of days at a seaside resort in the UK.</p>	<p>Know that modern fire fighting equipment was not yet invented and this meant controlling and stopping the fire was more difficult.</p>
<p>Know the names of the royal palaces: Buckingham Palace, Windsor Castle, Balmoral</p>	<p>Know the names of key seaside resorts; Brighton, Eastbourne, Weston Super Mare.</p>	<p>Know that Samuel Pepys documented the fire and that we can find out about it by reading his diaries.</p>
<p>Know that King Charles is passionate about environmental care and see this as a link to royalty.</p>	<p>Know the benefits of fresh air and exercise (ie. walks on the promenade) as attract parts of holidays for Edwardians.</p>	<p>Know that the River Thames was key in rescuing residents from the fire in boats, and that the death toll was very low.</p>
<p>(NB. Until 2022, this unit was 'The Queen'. It is to be further developed when information about the coronation etc. is revealed in 2023!)</p>	<p>Know that bathing machines were used to avoid undressing on beaches.</p>	<p>Know that leather buckets were used to transport water and the problems with these.</p>

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