

# End Points in Geography



The table below shows how the knowledge learned in each year is consolidated and further developed in the following year. Such careful sequencing of key facts (substantive knowledge) and skills (declarative knowledge) enables our pupils to know more, do more and remember more.

We build retrieval activities into each unit to help the children practice recalling knowledge and vocabulary. This helps keep knowledge 'warm' and accessible.

This table does not show the activities children will be involved in, or the full range of vocabulary and skills taught. Please refer to separate documents for this information. The information below is the knowledge we expect them to transfer into their long term memories, as building blocks for future learning.

<b>Reception</b>	<b>Year 1</b>	<b>Year 2</b>
<p><i>Food and Farms</i> Know the provenance of basic foods such as eggs, beef, chicken and bread.</p> <p>Understand the features of a farm: fields, fences and gates, machinery, animal sheds, farmhouse</p> <p>Describe a farm using accurate vocabulary</p>	<p><i>Rural and Urban Life</i> Know the features of rural and urban landscapes (fields, lanes, village vs. offices, shopping centres, flats)</p> <p>Know that there are some features common to both rural and urban environments</p> <p>Describe both landscapes using correct vocabulary and begin to compare using 'but'</p>	<p><i>Our Amazing World</i> Know the names of the world's 7 continents and 5 oceans. Know the position of the poles and that the equator is an invisible line around the centre of the earth.</p> <p>Know the earth's main features: mountains, rivers, lakes, cities, coastlines and locate these on a map and globe. Know that Mount Everest is highest mountain and Amazon largest river.</p> <p>Describe the features above using correct vocabulary.</p>
<p><i>Farncombe</i> Know that Farncombe is part of Godalming, a town in Surrey in the UK, near the capital, London.</p> <p>Know the location of Farncombe School, Farncombe Railway Station, St John's Church and Broadwater Park.</p>	<p><i>France</i> Know that France is a country in Europe. Know that Paris is the capital.</p> <p>Know that French is spoken as the main language. Know the colours and design of the French flag.</p>	<p><i>India</i> Know that India is a country in Asia. Know that New Delhi is the capital city.</p> <p>Know that the Indian climate is based on two seasons and includes heavy rains called monsoons.</p>

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<p>Use the words road, near and past to describe the local area.</p> <p>Understand that pictures can represent roads, parks and buildings and that these pictures are called maps.</p>	<p>Know that France is warmer than the UK and a popular holiday destination. Know that Art is important in French culture.</p> <p>Identify Paris on a map of France and France on a map of Europe.</p>	<p>Know that India is rapidly changing and includes a hub of computing industries</p> <p>Identify India on a world map and New Delhi on a map of India. Identify the Himalayas and border with Pakistan. Identify the River Ganges and know that this is a sacred river in the Hindu religion.</p>
<p><i>Parks and Forests</i> Know the names of the five classes in school and recognise the associated leaves.</p> <p>Know how trees, water, borders buildings and fields are represented on simple maps.</p> <p>Apply knowledge or map symbols to read a simple map of the forest schools area to find specific locations.</p>	<p><i>Pirates (Mapping)</i> Know the four points of the compass: NSEW</p> <p>Know how to represent YR features and also mountains, lakes and forests on a map.</p> <p>Apply knowledge of co-ordinates on a map to locate and name specific features.</p>	<p><i>The Environment &amp; Us</i> Know that there are deserts, mountains, rainforests and temperate zones on Earth.</p> <p>Know that climate change is leading to more extreme weather and that low-lying areas are most vulnerable.</p> <p>Know ways to protect the Earth: reduce recycle and reuse</p>

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